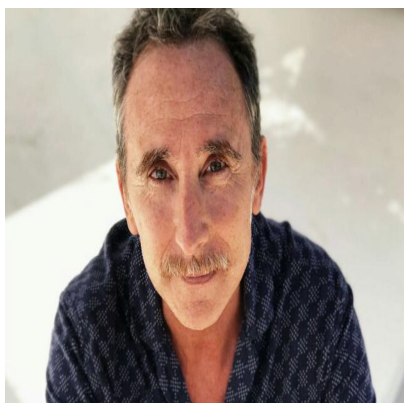




ENRIC ASES

Descripci3n

NOVA ACTORS

Imdb

